

Rangeland Ecology & Management

Table of Contents

Volume 62, 2009

JANUARY 2009

Synthesis Paper

- 1 **State-and-Transition Models for Heterogeneous Landscapes: A Strategy for Development and Application** by Brandon T. Bestelmeyer, Arlene J. Tugel, George L. Peacock, Jr., Daniel G. Robinett, Pat L. Shaver, Joel R. Brown, Jeffrey E. Herrick, Homer Sanchez, and Kris M. Havstad

Research Papers

- 16 **Leafy Spurge (*Euphorbia esula*) Classification Performance Using Hyperspectral and Multispectral Sensors** by Jessica J. Mitchell and Nancy F. Glenn
- 28 **Practical Challenges in Private Stewardship of Rangeland Ecosystems: Yellow Starthistle Control in Sierra Nevada Foothills** by Clare E. Aslan, Matthew B. Hufford, Rebecca S. Eparchin-Niell, Jeffrey D. Port, Jason P. Sexton, and Timothy M. Waring
- 38 **Cattle Grazing as a Biological Control for Broom Snakeweed: Vegetation Response** by Michael H. Ralphs and Jeffery E. Banks
- 44 **Cool-Season Floodplain Meadow Responses to Shrub Encroachment in Alberta** by Edward W. Bork and Angela M. Burkinshaw
- 53 **Do Introduced Grasses Improve Forage Production on the Northern Mixed Prairie?** by Walter D. Willms, Toby Entz, Ryan Beck, and Xiyang Hao
- 60 **Mycorrhizal Hyphal Length as a Function of Plant Community Richness and Composition in Restored Northern Tallgrass Prairies (USA)** by Marcus A. Bingham and Mario Biondini
- 68 **Multispecies Allometric Models Predict Grass Biomass in Semidesert Rangeland** by Aleta M. Nafus, Mitchel P. McClaran, Steven R. Archer, and Heather L. Throop
- 73 **Fragmentation Status of Tall-Tussock Grassland Relicts in the Flooding Pampa, Argentina** by Lorena P. Herrera, Pedro Laterra, Néstor O. Maceira, Karina D. Zelaya, and Gustavo A. Martínez
- 83 **Plant Interspaces Resulting From Contrasting Grazing Management in Northern Mixed-Grass Prairie: Implications for Ecosystem Function** by Justin D. Derner and Ashley J. Whitman
- 89 **Vegetation Responses to Prescribed Burning of Grazed Shortgrass Steppe** by David J. Augustine and Daniel G. Milchunas
- 98 **Postfire Succession in Big Sagebrush Steppe With Livestock Grazing** by Jonathan D. Bates, Edward C. Rhodes, Kirk W. Davies, and Robert Sharp

MARCH 2009

Forum

- 111 **Livestock as Ecosystem Engineers for Grassland Bird Habitat in the Western Great Plains of North America** by Justin D. Derner, William K. Lauenroth, Paul Stapp, and David J. Augustine

Research Papers

- 119 **Sheep and Goat Grazing Effects on Three Atlantic Heathland Types** by Berta M. Jáuregui, Urresino García, Koldo Osoro, and Rafael Celaya
- 127 **Effects of Stocking Rate and Heather Supplementation on Gastrointestinal Nematode Infections and Host Performance in Naturally-Infected Cashmere Goats** by Koldo Osoro, Rafael Celaya, Javier Moreno-Gonzalo, Luis M. M. Ferreira, Urresino García, Pilar Frutos, Luis M. Ortega-Mora, and Ignacio Ferre
- 136 **Hysteretic Responses to Grazing in a Semiarid Rangeland** by Kate R. Searle, Iain J. Gordon, and Chris J. Stokes
- 145 **Relationships Between Nutritional Condition of Adult Females and Relative Carrying Capacity for Rocky Mountain Elk** by Jessica R. Piasecke and Louis C. Bender

- 153 **Sustainability in Spanish Extensive Farms (Dehesas): An Economic and Management Indicator-Based Evaluation** by P. Gaspar, F. J. Mesías, M. Escribano, and F. Pulido

- 163 **Forage Production of the Argentine Pampa Region Based on Land Use and Long-Term Normalized Difference Vegetation Index Data** by Carlos M. Di Bella, Ignacio J. Negri, Gabriela Posse, Florencia R. Jaimes, Esteban G. Jobbágy, Martín F. Garbulsky, and Víctor A. Deregibus

- 171 **Minimal Plant Responsiveness to Summer Water Pulses: Ecophysiological Constraints of Three Species of Semiarid Patagonia** by Rodolfo A. Golluscio, Valeria Sigal Escalada, and Juliana Pérez

- 179 **Survival of Sprouting Shrubs Following Summer Fire: Effects of Morphological and Spatial Characteristics** by Emily C. Dacy and Timothy E. Fulbright

- 186 **A Process-Based Application of State-and-Transition Models: A Case Study of Western Juniper (*Juniperus occidentalis*) Encroachment** by Steven L. Petersen, Tamzen K. Stringham, and Bruce A. Roundy

Research Note

- 193 **Fecal Near-Infrared Reflectance Spectroscopy to Predict *Leymus chinensis* of Diets From Penned Sheep in North China** by Bin Shu, Yingjun Zhang, Lijun Lin, Hailing Luo, and Hai Wang

Technical Note

- 198 **A Technique for Estimating Riparian Root Production** by Chad S. Boyd and Tony J. Svejcar

MAY 2009

Invited Synthesis Paper

- 203 **Historical and Modern Disturbance Regimes, Stand Structures, and Landscape Dynamics in Piñon-Juniper Vegetation of the Western United States** by William H. Romme, Craig D. Allen, John D. Bailey, William L. Baker, Brandon T. Bestelmeyer, Peter M. Brown, Karen S. Eisenhart, M. Lisa Floyd, David W. Huffman, Brian F. Jacobs, Richard F. Miller, Esteban H. Muldavin, Thomas W. Swetnam, Robin J. Tausch, and Peter J. Weisberg

Research Papers

- 223 **Surface Fuel Sampling Strategies: Linking Fuel Measurements and Fire Effects** by Dirac Twidwell, Samuel D. Fuhlendorf, David M. Engle, and Charles A. Taylor, Jr.

- 230 **Primary Productivity and Precipitation-Use Efficiency in Mixed-Grass Prairie: A Comparison of Northern and Southern US Sites** by Lance T. Vermeire, Rod K. Heitschmidt, and Matthew J. Rinella

- 240 **Contingent Valuation of Woodland-Owner Private Amenities in Spain, Portugal, and California** by Pablo Campos, Jose L. Oviedo, Alejandro Caparrós, Lynn Huntsinger, and Inocencio Coelho

- 253 **Intensifying Beef Production on Utah Private Land: Productivity, Profitability, and Risk** by D. Layne Coppock, Donald L. Snyder, Louise D. Sainsbury, Mansi Amin, and Travis D. McNiven

- 268 **Agreement Between Measurements of Shrub Cover Using Ground-Based Methods and Very Large Scale Aerial Imagery** by Corey A. Moffet

- 278 **Response of Bluebunch Wheatgrass and Medusahead to Defoliation** by Roger L. Sheley and Tony J. Svejcar

- 284 **Dynamics of Dormancy-Status Subpopulations of Indian Ricegrass Seed Held in Dry Storage** by T. A. Jones

- 290 **Influence of Cow Age on Grazing Distribution in a Mixed-Conifer Forest** by Kenric J. Walburger, Micah Wells, Martin Vavra, Timothy DelCurto, Bruce Johnson, and Pricilla Coe

Research Note

- 297 **Chemical Composition and Ruminant Degradability of Spineless Cactus Grown in Northeastern Brazil** by Angela M. V. Batista, Agenor C.

JULY 2009

Special Feature: Grasslands of Inner Mongolia: Guest Editors—Xinguo Han, Keith Owens, X. Ben Wu, Jianguo Wu, Jianhui Huang

- 303 The Grasslands of Inner Mongolia: A Special Feature by Xinguo Han, Keith Owens, X. Ben Wu, Jianguo Wu, and Jianhui Huang
- 305 Litter Decomposition in Semiarid Grassland of Inner Mongolia, China by Ping Liu, Jianhui Huang, Xinguo Han, and Osbert J. Sun
- 314 Can Shallow Plowing and Harrowing Facilitate Restoration of *Leymus chinensis* Grassland? Results From a 24-Year Monitoring Program by Taoetao Baoyin and Frank Yonghong Li
- 321 Grazing Density Effects on Cover, Species Composition, and Nitrogen Fixation of Biological Soil Crust in an Inner Mongolia Steppe by Huajie Liu, Xinguo Han, Linghao Li, Jianhui Huang, Hongsheng Liu, and Xin Li
- 328 Grazing Intensity on Vegetation Dynamics of a Typical Steppe in Northeast Inner Mongolia by Yan Liang, Guodong Han, He Zhou, Mengli Zhao, Hemie A. Snyman, Dan Shan, and Kris M. Havstad
- 337 Response of Seed Germination and Seedling Growth to Sand Burial of Two Dominant Perennial Grasses in Mu-U Sandy Grassland, Semiarid China by Yajuan Zhu, Ming Dong, and Zhenying Huang
- 345 Differences in Net Primary Productivity Among Contrasting Habitats in *Artemisia ordosica* Rangeland of Northern China by Chunping Li, Osbert Jianxin Sun, Chunwang Xiao, and Xinguo Han

Forum

- 351 Are Natural Resources Conservation Service Range Management Investments Working at Cross-Purposes With Wildlife Habitat Goals on Western United States Rangelands? by Theodore P. Toombs and Martha G. Roberts

Research Papers

- 356 Fine-Scale Spatial Genetic Structure in Perennial Grasses in Three Environments by Steven E. Smith, Tulio Arredondo, Martín Aguiar, Elisabeth Huber-Sammwald, Angel Alpuche, Armando Aguado, Oscar A. Grageda, Kandres Halbrook, and Cecilia Bottini
- 364 Nutritive Quality of Highbush Blackberry (*Rubus argutus*) Exposed to Tropospheric Ozone by Stephen S. Ditchkoff, John S. Lewis, John C. Lin, Russell B. Muntifering, and Arthur H. Chappelka
- 371 Assessment of Best-Management Practice Effects on Rangeland Stream Water Quality Using Multivariate Statistical Techniques by Christopher A. Ellison, Quentin D. Skinner, and Larry S. Hicks

SEPTEMBER 2009

Special Feature: Understanding Diet Selection in Temperate Biodiverse Pasture Systems; Guest Editors—Juan J. Villalba, Kathy J. Soder, and Emilio A. Laca

- 387 Understanding Diet Selection in Temperate Biodiverse Pasture Systems by Juan J. Villalba, Kathy J. Soder, and Emilio A. Laca
- 389 Dietary Selection by Domestic Grazing Ruminants in Temperate Pastures: Current State of Knowledge, Methodologies, and Future Direction by Kathy J. Soder, Pablo Gregorini, Guillermo Scaglia, and Andrew J. Rook
- 399 Learning and Dietary Choice in Herbivores by Juan J. Villalba and Frederick D. Provenza
- 407 New Approaches and Tools for Grazing Management by Emilio A. Laca
- 418 Do Ruminants Alter Their Preference for Pasture Species in Response to the Synchronization of Delivery and Release of Nutrients? by J. Hill, D. F. Chapman, G. P. Cosgrove, and A. J. Parsons

Forum

- 428 *Opuntia* Forage Production Systems: Status and Prospects for Rangeland Application by J. C. Guevara, P. Suassuna, and P. Felker

Research Papers

- 435 A Case Study Evaluating Economic Implications of Two Grazing Strategies for Cattle Ranches in Northwest Argentina by Raúl E. Quiroga, Lisandro J. Blanco, and Carlos A. Ferrando
- 445 Remote Sensing of Spatial and Temporal Vegetation Pattern in Two Grazing Systems by Lisandro J. Blanco, Carlos A. Ferrando, and Fernando N. Biurrun
- 452 Modeling Bare Ground With Classification Trees in Northern Spain by Keith T. Weber, Concepción L. Alados, C. Guillermo Bueno, Bhushan Gokhale, Benjamin Komac, and Yolanda Pueyo
- 460 Wild Ungulate Herbivory of Willow on Two National Forest Allotments in Wyoming by Paul J. Meiman, Mark S. Thorne, Quentin D. Skinner, Michael A. Smith, and Jerrold L. Dodd
- 470 Root Responses to Short-Lived Pulses of Soil Nutrients and Shoot Defoliation in Seedlings of Three Rangeland Grasses by José Tulio Arredondo and Douglas A. Johnson
- 480 Influence of Abrams M1A1 Main Battle Tank Disturbance on Tallgrass Prairie Plant Community Structure by Peggy S. Althoff, Mary Beth Kirkham, Timothy C. Todd, Stephen J. Thien, and Philip S. Gipsen

NOVEMBER 2009

Forum

- 491 Managing Complex Problems in Rangeland Ecosystems by Chad S. Boyd and Tony J. Svejcar

Research Papers

- 500 Knowledge in Practice: Documenting Rancher Local Knowledge in Northwest Colorado by Corrine Noel Knapp and Maria E. Fernandez-Gimenez
- 510 Understanding Change: Integrating Rancher Knowledge Into State-and-Transition Models by Corrine Noel Knapp and Maria E. Fernandez-Gimenez
- 522 Geospatial Assessment of Grazing Regime Shifts and Sociopolitical Changes in a Mongolian Rangeland by Temulen Tsagaan Sankey, Joel Brown Sankey, Keith T. Weber, and Cliff Montagne
- 531 Influence of Livestock Grazing and Climate on Pinyon Pine (*Pinus edulis*) Dynamics by Nichole N. Barger, Henry D. Adams, Connie Woodhouse, Jason C. Neff, and Gregory P. Asner
- 540 Livestock Browsing, Not Water Limitations, Contributes to Recruitment Failure of *Dobera glabra* in Semiarid Ethiopia by Direse Tsegaye, Stein R. Moe, and Mitiku Haile
- 550 Defoliation Timing Effects on Spotted Knapweed Seed Production and Viability by Katie R. Benzel, Tracy K. Mosley, and Jeffrey C. Mosley
- 557 Effect of Simulated Browsing on Aspen Regeneration: Implications for Restoration by Bobette E. Jones, David F. Lile, and Kenneth W. Tate
- 564 Can Regeneration of Green Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*) be Restored in Declining Woodlands in Eastern Montana? by Peter Lesica

Research Note

- 572 Smoke Solutions and Temperature Influence the Germination and Seedling Growth of South African Mesic Grassland Species by Habteab M. Ghebrehewot, Manoj G. Kulkarni, Kevin P. Kirkman, and Johannes Van Staden

Technical Note

- 579 Very-High-Resolution Panoramic Photography to Improve Conventional Rangeland Monitoring by Mary H. Nichols, George B. Ruyle, and Illah R. Nourbakhsh

- 583 Volume 62 Table of Contents and Index

Rangeland Ecology & Management

Index

Volume 62, 2009

A

- A Case Study Evaluating Economic Implications of Two Grazing Strategies for Cattle Ranches in Northwest Argentina, 435
- A Process-Based Application of State-and-Transition Models: A Case Study of Western Juniper (*Juniperus occidentalis*) Encroachment, 186
- A Technique for Estimating Riparian Root Production, 198
- Aboveground net primary production, 53
- Acacia farnesiana*, 179
- Acetylene reduction assay, 321
- Adams, Henry D., 531
- Adaptive management, 491
- Adoption of innovations, 500
- Afar pastoralists, 540
- After-ripening, 284
- Age structure, 531
- Agreement Between Measurements of Shrub Cover Using Ground-Based Methods and Very Large Scale Aerial Imagery, 268
- Agroforestry systems, 240
- Agropyron*
 - cristatum*, 43, 470
 - desertorum*, 470
- Aguado, Armando, 356
- Aguiar, Martin, 356
- Alados, Concepción L., 452
- Allen, Craig D., 203
- Allometry, 68
- Alpuche, Angel, 356
- Altered precipitation, 171
- Althoff, Peggy S., 480
- Amin, Mansi, 253
- Antelope bitterbrush, 268
- Anthelmintic, 127
- Apomixis, 356
- Arbuscular mycorrhiza, 60
- Archer, Steven R., 68
- Are Natural Resources Conservation Service Range Management Investments Working at Cross-Purposes With Wildlife Habitat Goals on Western United States Rangelands?, 351
- Arredondo, José Tulio, 356, 470
- Artemisia ordosica*, 345
- Aslan, Clare E., 28
- Asner, Gregory P., 531
- Assessment of Best-Management Practice Effects on Rangeland Stream Water Quality Using Multivariate Statistical Techniques, 371
- Augustine, David J., 89, 111
- Auto stitching, 579
- Aversions, 399

B

- Bailey, John D., 203
- Baker, William L., 203
- Banks, Jeffery E., 38

- Baoyin, Taogetao, 314
- Barger, Nichole N. Barger, 531
- Basal diameter, 68
- Bates, Jonathan D., 98
- Batista, Ângela M. V., 297
- Beck, Ryan, 53
- Beef cattle, 290
- Belowground production, 198
- Bender, Louis C., 145
- Benzel, Katie R., 550
- Bestelmeyer, Brandon T., 1, 203
- Betula glandulosa*, 44
- Bingham, Marcus A., 60
- Biodiversity, 44
- Biological control, 38
- Biological invasions, 28
- Biomass, 314
- Biomass allocation, 337
- Biondini, Mario, 60
- Biurrun, Fernando N., 445
- Blanco, Lisandro J., 435, 445
- Body fat, 145
- Bork, Edward W., 44
- Bottini, Cecilia, 356
- Bouteloua gracilis*, 89
- Boyd, Chae S., 198, 491
- Bromus tectorum*, 470
- Brown
 - Joel R., 1
 - Peter M., 203
- Browsing, 460
- Bueno, C. Guillermo, 452
- Bunchgrass(es), 44, 98
- Burkinshaw, Angela M., 44
- Butenolide, 572

C

- Campos, Pablo, 240
- Can Regeneration of Green Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*) be Restored in Declining Woodlands in Eastern Montana?, 564
- Can Shallow Plowing and Harrowing Facilitate Restoration of *Leymus chinensis* Grassland? Results From a 24-Year Monitoring Program, 314
- Caparrós, Alejandro, 240
- Cascades, 557
- Cattle Grazing as a Biological Control for Broom Snakeweed: Vegetation Response, 38
- Cattle, 407
 - grazing, 136
 - production, 435
- Celaya, Rafael, 119, 127
- Celtis ehrenbergiana*, 179
- Centaurea*
 - maculosa*, 550
 - solstitialis*, 28
 - stoebe*, 550
- Cervus elaphus nelsoni*, 145
- Chapman, D. F., 418

- Chappelka, Arthur H., 364
- Chemical Composition and Ruminant Degradability of Spineless Cactus Grown in Northeastern Brazil, 297
- Choice, 399
- Classification tree analysis, 452
- Climate change, 230, 531
- Climate, 1, 203
- Clipping, 470, 550
- CO₂, 203
- Coe, Pricilla, 290
- Coelho, Inocencio, 240
- Cold hardiness, 428
- Community structure, 111
- Competitive ability, 278
- Condalia hookeri*, 179
- Conservation
 - grazing, 111
 - partnerships, 491
- Contingent Valuation of Woodland-Owner Private Amenities in Spain, Portugal, and California, 240
- Cool-Season Floodplain Meadow Responses to Shrub Encroachment in Alberta, 44
- Coppicing, 564
- Coppock, D. Layne, 253
- Cosgrove, G. P., 418
- Crown scorch, 223
- Cultivar, 297
- Cultural practices, 428

D

- Dacy, Emily C., 179
- Davies, Kirk W., 98
- Decision tools, 491
- Defoliation Timing Effects on Spotted Knapweed Seed Production and Viability, 550
- DelCurto, Timothy, 290
- Deregibus, Victor A., 163
- Derner, Justin D., 83, 111
- Desertification, 452
- Detection limits, 16
- Di Bella, Carlos M., 163
- Diet selection, 389, 399
- Dietary preferences, 418
- Dietary Selection by Domestic Grazing Ruminants in Temperate Pastures: Current State of Knowledge, Methodologies, and Future Direction, 389
- Differences in Net Primary Productivity Among Contrasting Habitats in *Artemisia ordosica* Rangeland of Northern China, 345
- Digital photography, 579
- Discriminant analysis, 371
- Distribution patterns, 290
- Disturbances, 111
- Ditchkoff, Stephen S., 364
- Do Introduced Grasses Improve Forage Production on the Northern Mixed Prairie?, 53
- Do Ruminants Alter Their Preference for Pasture Species in Response to the Synchronization of Delivery and Release of Nutrients?, 418

Dodd, Jerrold L., 460
 Dong, Ming, 337
 Drought, 203, 230, 253, 371
 Dubeux, José B., Jr., 297
 Dynamic soil properties, 1
 Dynamics of Dormancy-Status Subpopulations of
 Indian Ricegrass Seed Held in Dry Storage, 284

E

Ecological
 carrying capacity, 145
 complexity, 491
 sites, 1
 Economic
 analysis, 435
 feasibility, 428
 Ecosystem
 heterogeneity, 351
 management, 491
 Effect of Simulated Browsing on Aspen Regeneration:
 Implications for Restoration, 557
 Effects of Stocking Rate and Heather Supplementation
 on Gastrointestinal Nematode Infections and Host
 Performance in Naturally-Infected Cashmere Goats,
 127
 Eisenhart, Karen S., 203
 Ellison, Christopher A., 371
 Engle, David M., 223
 Entz, Toby, 53
 Environmental
 economics, 240
 services, 240
 Eparchin-Niell, Rebecca S., 28
 Escalada, Valeria Sigal, 171
 Escribano, M., 153
 Exotic grasses, 564
 External hyphal, 60

F

Facilitation, 314
 Fecal Near-Infrared Reflectance Spectroscopy to Pre-
 dict *Leymus chinensis* of Diets From Penned Sheep in
 North China, 193
 Feces, 193
 Felker, P., 428
 Fernandez-Gimenez, Maria E., 500, 510
 Ferrando, Carlos A., 435, 445
 Ferre, Ignacio, 127
 Ferreira, Luis M. M., 127
 Fertilization, 428
 Fetches, 83
 Fine-Scale Spatial Genetic Structure in Perennial
 Grasses in Three Environments, 356
 Fire, 203
 suppression, 44
 -grazing interaction, 89
 Flavor, 399
 Flooding Pampa, 73
 Floyd, M. Lisa, 203
 Forage
 allowance, 38
 improvements, 253
 production, 44, 435
 quality, 89
 utilization, 328

Forage Production of the Argentine Pampa Region
 Based on Land Use and Long-Term Normalized
 Difference Vegetation Index Data, 163
 Foraging selectivity, 193
 Fragmentation Status of Tall-Tussock Grassland Relicts
 in the Flooding Pampa, Argentina, 73
 FRAGSTATS, 73
 Frequency, 557
 Frutos, Pilar, 127
 Functional scale, 223
 Fuel load, 223
 Fuhlendorf, Samuel D., 223
 Fulbright, Timothy E., 179
 Functional form diversity, 60

G

Gap intercept, 83
 Garbulsky, Martin F., 163
 Garcia, Ursicino, 119, 127
 Gaspar, P., 153
 Genetic diversity, 356
 Geographic information systems (GIS), 452, 552
 Georeferencing, 268
 Geospatial Assessment of Grazing Regime Shifts and
 Sociopolitical Changes in a Mongolian Rangeland,
 522
 Germination, 284, 572
 strategy, 337
 Ghebrehewot, Habteab M., 572
 Gipson, Philip S., 480
 Glenn, Nancy F., 16
 Gokhale, Bhushan, 452
 Golluscio, Rodolfo A., 171
 Gordon, Iain J., 136
 Gorse, 119
 GPS, 522
 Grageda, Oscar A., 356
 Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, 531
 Grassland biomass, 522
 Grassland(s), 230, 356
 birds, 351
 ecosystem, 305
 species, 572
 structure, 83
 (The) Grasslands of Inner Mongolia: A Special Feature,
 303
 Grazed ecosystem, 328
 Grazing, 127, 203, 418, 557
 behavior, 389
 history, 68, 356
 management, 278, 351
 pressure, 38
 strategy, 435
 systems, 351, 407, 445
 Grazing Density Effects on Cover, Species Composi-
 tion, and Nitrogen Fixation of Biological Soil Crust
 in an Inner Mongolia Steppe, 321
 Grazing Intensity on Vegetation Dynamics of a Typical
 Steppe in Northeast Inner Mongolia, 328
 Gregorini, Pablo, 389
 Ground-level ozone, 364
 Guevara, J. C., 428
Gutierrezia sarothrae, 89

H

Habitat, 145
 degradation, 371

Haile, Mitiku, 540
 Halbrook, Kandres, 356
 Han
 Guodong, 328
 Xingguo, 303, 305, 321, 345
 Hao, Xiyang, 53
 Havstad, Kris M., 1, 328
 Heather, 119
 Heitschmidt, Rod K., 230
 Herbicide, 564
 Herbivory, 119, 364, 460, 540
 Herrera, Lorena P., 73
 Herrick, Jeffrey E., 1
 Heterogeneity, 407
 Heterogeneous landscapes, 28
 Hicks, Larry S., 371
 Hierarchy of plant responses, 171
 Hill, J., 418
 Historical and Modern Disturbance Regimes, Stand
 Structures, and Landscape Dynamics in Piñon-
 Juniper Vegetation of the Western United States, 203
 Huang
 Jianhui, 303, 305, 321
 Zhenying, 337
 Huber-Sannwald, Elisabeth, 356
 Huffman, David W., 203
 Hufford, Matthew B., 28
 Huntsinger, Lynn, 240
 Hydrologic function, 83
 HyMap, 16
 Hysteresis, 136
 Hysteretic Responses to Grazing in a Semiarid Range-
 land, 136

I

Idaho fescue, 98
 Impaired stream, 371
 Indicator, 83
 Influence of Abrams M1A1 Main Battle Tank Distur-
 bance on Tallgrass Prairie Plant Community Struc-
 ture, 480
 Influence of Cow Age on Grazing Distribution in a
 Mixed-Conifer Forest, 290
 Influence of Livestock Grazing and Climate on Pinyon
 Pine (*Pinus edulis*) Dynamics, 531
 Inner Mongolia grasslands, 328
 Intensifying Beef Production on Utah Private Land:
 Productivity, Profitability, and Risk, 253
 Intensity, 557
 Invasive
 plants, 278
 species, 28
 weeds, 16
 Inventory, 1
 Irrigated pasture, 253

J

Jacobs, Brian F., 203
 Jaimes, Florencia R., 163
 Jáuregui, Berta M., 119
 Jobbágy, Esteban G., 163
 Johnson
 Bruce, 290
 Douglas A., 470
 Jones
 Bobbette E., 557

T. A., 284
Juniperus, 223

K

Kirkham, Mary Beth, 480
Kirkman, Kevin P., 572
Knapp, Corrine Noel, 500, 510
Knowledge
 distillation, 491
 networks, 500
Knowledge in Practice: Documenting Rancher Local
 Knowledge in Northwest Colorado, 500
Kornac, Benjamin, 452
Kulkarni, Manoj G., 572

L

Laca, Emilio A., 387, 407
Land management policy, 351
Landsat Thematic Mapper, 73, 445
Landscape, 73
 ecology, 28, 186
Land use change, 531
Land-use classification, 73
Latter, Pedro, 73
Lauenroth, William K., 111
Leafy Spurge (*Euphorbia esula*) Classification Performance Using Hyperspectral and Multispectral Sensors, 16
Learning and Dietary Choice in Herbivores, 399
Lesica, Peter, 564
Lewis, John S., 364
Leymus chinensis, 193
Li
 Chunping, 345
 Frank Yonghong, 314
 Linghao, 321
 Xin, 321
Liang, Yan, 328
Life forms, 171
Lile, David F., 557
Limit-of-agreement analysis, 268
Lin
 John C., 364
 Lijun, 193
Linear
 programming, 253
 spectral unmixing, 163
Litter Decomposition in Semiarid Grassland of Inner Mongolia, China, 305
Liu
 Hongsheng, 321
 Huaie, 321
 Ping, 305
Live weight, 127
Livestock
 distribution, 351
 grazing, 564
 production, 153
Livestock as Ecosystem Engineers for Grassland Bird Habitat in the Western Great Plains of North America, 111
Livestock Browsing, Not Water Limitations, Contributions to Recruitment Failure of *Dobera glabra* in Semiarid Ethiopia, 540
Local knowledge, 500, 510

Long-term effect, 314
Lucena, Rodrigo B., 297
Luo, Hailing, 193

M

Maceira, Néstor O., 73
Macroinvertebrates, 371
Management, 500, 510
 strategies, 153
Managing Complex Problems in Rangeland Ecosystems, 491
Martínez, Gustavo A., 73
McClaran, Mitchel P., 68
McNiven, Travis D., 253
Mediterranean woodlands, 240
Meiman, Paul J., 460
Mesias, F. J., 153
MESMIS, 153
Methodologies, 389
Milchunas, Daniel G., 89
Military impacts, 480
Miller, Richard F., 203
Minimal Plant Responsiveness to Summer Water Pulses: Ecophysiological Constraints of Three Species of Semiarid Patagonia, 171
Mitchell, Jessica J., 16
Mixture effects, 305
Mixture-turned matched filtering, 16
Modeling Bare Ground With Classification Trees in Northern Spain, 452
Moe, Stein R., 540
Moffet, Corey A., 268
Monitoring, 1, 83
Montagne, Cliff, 522
Moreno-Gonzalez, Javier, 127
Mosley
 Jeffrey C., 550
 Tracy K., 550
Mountain big sagebrush, 268
Mountain plover, 89
Muldavin, Esteban H., 203
Multispecies Allometric Models Predict Grass Biomass in Semidesert Rangeland, 68
Munfitering, Russell B., 364
Mustafa, Arif F., 297
Mycorrhizal Hyphal Length as a Function of Plant Community Richness and Composition in Restored Northern Tallgrass Prairies (USA), 60

N

Nafus, Aleta M., 68
Native, 53
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy (NIRS), 193
Neff, Jason C., 531
Negri, Ignacio J., 163
Net primary production (NPP), 163, 345, 480
New Approaches and Tools for Grazing Management, 407
Nichols, Mary H., 579
Nitrogen
 fixation, 321
 input, 321
NOAA-AVHRR, 163
Normalized Difference of Vegetation Index (NDVI), 163, 445
 remote sensing, 522

Northern tallgrass prairie restoration, 60
Nourbakhsh, Illah R., 579
Nutrient(s), 418
 dynamics, 305
 release, 305
Nutrient-enriched soil patches, 470
Nutritive Quality of Highbush Blackberry (*Rubus argutus*) Exposed to Tropospheric Ozone, 364

O

Odocoileus virginianus, 364
Optunia polyacantha, 89
Opuntia Forage Production Systems: Status and Prospects for Rangeland Application, 428
Ordos Plateau, 345
Ortega-Mora, Luis M., 127
Osoro, Koldo, 119, 127
Oviedo, Jose L., 240
Owens, Keith, 303

P

Parasite, 127
Parsons, A. J., 418
Paspalum quadrifarium, 73
Pasture, 579
Patch burning, 111
Peacock, George L., Jr., 1
Pérez, Juliana, 171
Petersen, Steven L., 186
Phase-shift, 186
Piasecke, Jessica R., 145
Pinón, 531
Plant
 height, 68
 herbivore interactions, 328
 strategies, 171
 succession, 119
 water relations, 171
Plant Interspaces Resulting From Contrasting Grazing Management in Northern Mixed-Grass Prairie: Implications for Ecosystem Function, 83
Pollution, 364
Populus tremuloides Michx., 557
Port, Jeffrey D., 28
Posse, Gabriela, 163
Postfire Succession in Big Sagebrush Steppe With Livestock Grazing, 98
Postingestive feedback, 399
Practical Challenges in Private Stewardship of Rangeland Ecosystems: Yellow Starthistle Control in Sierra Nevada Foothills, 28
Precipitation-use efficiency, 230
Preference, 399
Prescribed
 burning, 98, 179
 fire, 223
 grazing, 38
 sheep grazing, 550
Primary production, 230
Primary Productivity and Precipitation-Use Efficiency in Mixed-Grass Prairie: A Comparison of Northern and Southern US Sites, 230
Private ownership, 240
Process-based ecology, 491
Progeny, 428
Provenza, Frederick D., 399

Psathyrostachys juncea, 53
Pseudoroegneria spicata, 470
 Pueyo, Yolanda, 452
 Pulido, F., 153

Q

Quantile regression, 1
 Quiroga, Raúl E., 435

R

Ralphs, Michael H., 38
 Ranchers, 500, 510
 Random sampling, 223
 Range
 economics, 253
 expansion, 203
 margin, 564
 Rangeland(s), 153, 230, 452
 ecosystem, 111
 health, 83, 500
 management, 136
 policy, 351
 Regression analysis, 68
 Relationships Between Nutritional Condition of Adult Females and Relative Carrying Capacity for Rocky Mountain Elk, 145
 Remote Sensing of Spatial and Temporal Vegetation Pattern in Two Grazing Systems, 445
 Remote sensing, 16, 452
 Reproduction, 145
 Resilience, 480
 Resource selection, 290
 Response of Bluebunch Wheatgrass and Medusahead to Defoliation, 278
 Response of Seed Germination and Seedling Growth to Sand Burial of Two Dominant Perennial Grasses in Mu-U Sandy Grassland, Semiarid China, 337
 Restoration, 564
 Rhodes, Edward C., 98
 Ribeironeto, Agenor C., 297
 Rinella, Matthew J., 230
 Riparian, 579
 Roberts, Martha G., 351
 Robinett, Daniel G., 1
 Romme, William H., 203
 Rook, Andrew J., 389
 Root
 foraging, 470
 -ingrowth core, 198
 -length density, 198
 Root Responses to Short-Lived Pulses of Soil Nutrients and Shoot Defoliation in Seedlings of Three Rangeland Grasses, 470
 Roundy, Bruce A., 186
 Ruminants, 389, 418
 Ruyle, George B., 579

S

Sainsbury, Louise D., 253
Salix, 460
 Sanchez, Homer, 1
 Sand burial tolerance, 337
 Sankey
 Joel Brown, 522
 Temuulen Tsagaan, 522

Santos, Djalma C., 297
 Satiety, 418
 Scaglia, Guillermo, 389
 Scaling, 407
 Searle, Kate R., 136
 Season, 557
 Secondary succession, 98
 Seed
 dormancy, 284
 enforced dormancy, 337
 size, 337
 Seedling
 survival, 540
 vigor, 572
 Semiarid
 ecosystem, 445
 rangeland(s), 136, 435
 Semistructured interviews, 500, 510
 Sexton, Jason P., 28
 Shan, Dan, 328
 Sharp, Robert, 98
 Shaver, Pat L., 1
 Sheep, 407
 Sheep and Goat Grazing Effects on Three Atlantic Heathland Types, 119
 Sheley, Roger L., 278
 Shrub(s), 460
 cover, 44
 Shu, Bin, 193
 Site integrity, 83
 Skinner, Quentin D., 371, 460
 Small ruminants, 119
 Smith
 Michael A., 460
 Steven E., 356
 Smoke Solutions and Temperature Influence the Germination and Seedling Growth of South African Mesic Grassland Species, 572
 Smoke-water, 572
 Snyder, Donald L., 253
 Snyman, Hennie A., 328
 Soder, Kathy J., 387, 389
 Soil(s), 1
 -nutrient heterogeneity, 470
 resources, 470
 stability, 321
 Soil organic carbon (SOC) density, 345
 South Texas, 179
 Spatial
 coupling, 136
 heterogeneity, 445
 variability, 163
 Species
 composition, 480
 diversity, 60
 richness, 314
 Spineless horsebrush, 268
 Stapp, Paul, 111
 State-and-transition, 186
 model(s), 1, 510
 State-and-Transition Models for Heterogeneous Landscapes: A Strategy for Development and Application, 1
 Stated preferences, 240
 Steppe, 193
 Stimulation grazing, 278
 Stocking rate, 163
 Stokes, Chris J., 136
 Stringham, Tamzen K., 186

Suassuna, P., 428
 Succession, 186
 trajectories, 314
 Sun, Osbert Jianxin, 305, 345
 Surface Fuel Sampling Strategies: Linking Fuel Measurements and Fire Effects, 223
 Survival of Sprouting Shrubs Following Summer Fire: Effects of Morphological and Spatial Characteristics, 179
 Sustainability, 253
 indicators, 153
 Sustainability in Spanish Extensive Farms (Dehesas): An Economic and Management Indicator-Based Evaluation, 153
 Svejcar, Tony J., 198, 278, 491
 Swetnam, Thomas W., 203

T

Tannin, 127
 Targeted grazing, 550
 Tate, Kenneth W., 557
 Tausch, Robin J., 203
 Taylor, Charles A., Jr., 223
 Temperature, 572
 Thien, Stephen J., 480
 Thorne, Mark S., 460
 Threshold, 1, 186
 Throop, Heather L., 68
 Thurber's needlegrass, 98
 Tillering, 278
 Todd, Timothy C., 480
 Toombs, Theodore P., 351
 Transition, 186
 Tree
 growth, 531
 infill, 203
 invasion, 203
 regeneration, 540
 ring, 531
 Tsegaye, Diress, 540
 Tugel, Arlene J., 1
 Turnover rate, 345
 Twidwell, Dirac, 223
 Typical steppe, 305

U

Understanding Change: Integrating Rancher Knowledge Into State-and-Transition Models, 510
 Understanding Diet Selection in Temperate Biodiverse Pasture Systems, 387
 Ungulates, 460
 Utilization, 98

V

Van Staden, Johannes, 572
 Vavra, Martin, 290
 Vegetation
 change, 510
 composition, 111
 dynamics, 445
 heterogeneity, 83, 111
 Vegetation Responses to Prescribed Burning of Grazed Shortgrass Steppe, 89
 Vermeire, Lance T., 230

Very-High-Resolution Panoramic Photography to Improve Conventional Rangeland Monitoring, 579
Villalba, Juan J., 387, 399

W

Walburger, Kenric J., 290
Wang, Hai, 193
Waring, Timothy M., 28
Water, 230
Watershed, 371
Weber, Keith T., 452, 522
Weed(s), 550
 control, 28
Weisberg, Peter J., 203

Wells, Micah, 290
Western juniper, 186
White-tailed deer, 364
Whitman, Ashley J., 83
Wild Ungulate Herbivory of Willow on Two National Forest Allotments in Wyoming, 460
Wildlife, 579
 habitat, 111
 management, 351
Willms, Walter D., 53
Windows of management opportunity, 491
Woodhouse, Connie, 531
Woodland expansion, 531
Woody encroachment, 531
Wu

Jianguo, 303
X. Ben, 303
Wyoming big sagebrush, 98

X

Xiao, Chunwang, 345

Z

Zelaya, Karina D., 73
Zhang, Yingjun, 193
Zhao, Mengli, 328
Zhou, He, 328
Zhu, Yajuan, 337